

## Advanced Con Law Spring 2025 Daily Reading List

Readings are marked either GGW (in the book) or Canvas (on the course website).

When an edited case is not available, a web link is provided to the full case.

Readings on Canvas website are organized into several modules, divided between required and suggested readings

Suggested readings are entirely optional though might be referenced in class

### 1/12: Introduction

Introduction to American Constitutionalism (GGW p. 3)

Powers of the National Government in Founding Era (GGW p. 65)

*Suggested:*

Materials on Enumerated Powers in Founding Debates (GGW pp. 61-79)

Appendix 1 and 2 (GGW p. 755)

### 1/14: Judicial Checks on Legislatures

Marbury v. Madison (1803) (GGW p. 104)

United States v. Carolene Products (1938) (GGW p. 396)

Flast v. Cohen (1968) (GGW p. 410)

Powell v. McCormack (1969) (GGW p. 488)

City of Boerne v. Flores (1997) (GGW p. 567)

*Suggested:*

State v. Carroll (CT 1871) (Canvas)

In re Chapman (1897) ([web](#))

Butts v. Merchants & Mines Transportation Co. (1913) ([web](#))

Frothingham v. Mellon (1923) (Canvas)

Poe v. Ullman (1961) (Canvas)

United States v. Richardson (1974) (Canvas)

### 1/26: Judicial Checks on the Executive

Marbury v. Madison (1803) (GGW p. 104)

Attorney General Caesar Rodney, Letter to Thomas Jefferson (1808) (Canvas)

United States ex rel. Knauff v. Shaughnessy (1950) (Canvas)

Dwight Eisenhower, Address to the Nation on the Introduction of Troops in Little Rock (1957) (GGW p. 407)

Cooper v. Aaron (1958) (GGW p. 408)

Dames & Moore v. Regan (1981) (Canvas)

Loper Bright Enterprises v. Raimondo (2024) (Canvas)

Trump v. J.G.G. (2025) (Canvas)

*Suggested:*

Kendall v. United States ex rel. Stokes (1838) ([web](#))  
United States v. Lee (1882) (Canvas)  
American School of Magnetic Healing v. McAnnulty (1902) ([web](#))  
St. Joseph Stock Yards Co. v. United States (1936) ([web](#))  
United States v. Morgan (1941) ([web](#))  
Laird v. Tatum (1972) (GGW p. 492)  
Chevron v. National Resources Defense Council (1984) ([web](#))  
Heckler v. Chaney (1985) (Canvas)  
Franklin v. Massachusetts (1992) ([web](#))  
Dalton v. Specter (1994) ([web](#))  
Raines v. Byrd (1997) (Canvas)  
FDA v. Brown & Williamson Corp. (2000) ([web](#))  
Al-Aulaqi v. Panetta (DDC 2014) (Canvas)  
Alabama Association of Realtors v. Dept. of Health and Human Services (2021)  
(Canvas)

## **1/28: Political Questions and Departmentalism**

Thomas Jefferson on Departmentalism (1804) (GGW p. 110)  
Luther v. Borden (1849) (GGW p. 185)  
Judicial Supremacy in Civil War Era (GGW p. 239)  
Baker v. Carr (1962) (GGW p. 416)  
Massachusetts v. Laird (1<sup>st</sup> Cir. 1971) (Canvas)  
Al-Aulaqi v. Obama (DDC 2010) (Canvas)  
Rucho v. Common Cause (Canvas)

*Suggested:*

Parker v. the State ex rel. Powell (IN 1892) (Canvas)  
Kadderly v. Portland (OR 1903) (Canvas)  
Fergus v. Marks (IL 1926) (Canvas)  
Pacific States Telephone & Telegraph Co. v. Oregon (1912) ([web](#))  
Coleman v. Miller (1939) ([web](#))  
Goldwater v. Carter (1979) (Canvas)  
Walter Nixon v. United States (1993) ([web](#))  
Center for Biological Diversity v. Trump (DDC 2020) ([web](#))

## **2/2: Political Checks on Judiciary**

Senate Debate on the Repeal of the Judiciary Act (1802) (Canvas)  
Stuart v. Laird (1803) (Canvas)  
Judicial Structure and Selection in Civil War Era (GGW p. 236)  
Mississippi v. Johnson (1867) (Canvas)

Ex parte McCardle (1868) (GGW p. 240)  
Franklin Roosevelt, Undelivered Speech on the Gold Clause Cases (1935) (GGW p. 399)  
Franklin Roosevelt, Fireside Chat on the Court-Packing Plan (1937) (GGW p. 402)  
Senate Judiciary Committee Report on President Roosevelt's Court-Packing Plan (1937) (GGW p. 405)

*Suggested:*

Alexander Hamilton, Federalist No. 78 (1788) (GGW p. 59)  
Sheldon v. Sill (1850) (Canvas)  
United States v. Klein (1871) (Canvas)  
Presidential Commission on the Supreme Court Final Report (2021) (Canvas)

## **2/4: Taxing and Spending**

House Report on Internal Improvements (1817) (GGW p. 147)  
Bailey v. Drexel Furniture Company (1922) (GGW p. 349)  
United States v. Butler (1936) (GGW p. 446)  
Steward Machine Co. v. Davis (1937) (GGW p. 450)  
Ramsey Clark, Power of the President to Impound Funds (1967) (Canvas)  
South Dakota v. Dole (1987) (GGW p. 537)  
City of Los Angeles v. Barr (9<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2019) (Canvas)

*Suggested:*

United States v. Kahriger (1953) (Canvas)  
William Rehnquist, Congressional Legislation Directed Against Obstruction of Federally Supported Colleges (1969) (Canvas)  
William Rehnquist, Presidential Authority to Impound funds (1970) (Canvas)  
Lincoln v. Vigil (1993) (Canvas)  
National Federation of Independent Business v. Sebelius (2012) (GGW p. 660)  
Sierra Club v. Trump (9<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2020) ([web](#))  
Government Accountability Office, Application of Impoundment Control Act to Federal Emergency Management Agency (2025) ([web](#))

## **2/9: Necessary and Proper**

Debate on the Bank of the United States (1791) (GGW p. 121)  
McCulloch v. Maryland (1819) (GGW p. 129)  
Spencer Roane and John Marshall on McCulloch v. Maryland (1819) (GGW p. 133)  
Andrew Jackson, Veto Message Regarding the Bank of the United States (1832) (GGW p. 189)  
Congressional Debate on the Legal Tender Bill (1862) (GGW p. 243)  
Hepburn v. Griswold (1870) (GGW p. 247)  
Legal Tender Cases (1871) (GGW p. 248)

*Suggested:*

James Monroe, Proposal for a Military Draft (1814) (Canvas)  
Daniel Webster, Speech on the Proposed Military Draft (1814) (Canvas)  
United States v. Haun (CC Ala. 1860) (Canvas)  
Chief Justice Taney, Draft Opinion on the Conscription Bill (1863) (Canvas)  
Wood v. Miller (1948) (Canvas)  
United States v. Comstock (2010) ([web](#))  
United States v. Kebodeaux (2013) (Canvas)

**2/11: Regulation of Commerce I**

Gibbons v. Ogden (1824) (GGW p. 142)  
Senate Debate on Sherman Antitrust Act (1890) (GGW p. 329)  
United States v. E.C. Knight (1895) (GGW p. 334)  
Champion v. Ames (1903) (GGW p. 337)  
Hammer v. Dagenhart (1918) (GGW p. 339)  
Schechter Poultry Corp. v. United States (1935) (GGW p. 427)

*Suggested:*

House Report on Convict Labor (1888) (Canvas)  
In re Debs (1895) (Canvas)  
Hoke and Economides v. United States (1913) (Canvas)  
Shreveport Rate Case (1914) (Canvas)  
Stafford v. Wallace (1922) (Canvas)  
Carter v. Carter Coal Co. (1936) (Canvas)

**2/16: Regulation of Commerce II**

National Labor Relations Board v. Jones & Laughlin Steel (1937) (GGW p. 430)  
Wickard v. Filburn (1942) (GGW p. 434)  
Robert Jackson, Memo on Wickard (1942) (GGW p. 436)  
United States v. Lopez (1995) (GGW p. 587)  
National Federation of Independent Business v. Sebelius (2012) (GGW p. 659)

*Suggested:*

United States v. Darby (1941) (Canvas)  
Gonzales v. Raich (2005) (Canvas)

**2/18: States and the Commerce Clause**

Cooley v. Board of Wardens of the Port of Philadelphia (1852) (GGW p. 209)  
Wabash, St. Louis and Pacific Railway Co. v. Illinois (1886) (GGW p. 360)  
Campagne Francaise de Navigation a Vapeur v. Louisiana State Board of Health  
(1902) (GGW p. 363)

Granolm v. Heald (2005) (GGW p. 612)  
Arizona v. United States (2017) (GGW p. 674)  
Pork Producers Council v. Ross (2023) (Canvas)

*Suggested:*

Brown v. Maryland (1827) (Canvas)  
Willson v. Black Bird Creek Marsh Company (1829) (Canvas)  
City of New York v. Miln (1837) (Canvas)  
The License Cases (1847) (Canvas)  
The Passenger Cases (1849) (Canvas)  
Leisy v. Hardin (1890) (Canvas)  
Robbins v. Shelby County Taxing District (1897) (Canvas)  
South Carolina State Highway Dept. v. Barnwell Bros. (1938) (Canvas)  
Parker v. Brown (1943) (Canvas)  
Southern Pacific Co. v. Arizona ex rel. Sullivan (1945) (Canvas)  
Rice v. Sante Fe Elevator Corp. (1947) (Canvas)  
Dean Milk Co. v. City of Madison (1951) (Canvas)  
Pike v. Bruce Church, Inc. (1970) ([web](#))  
Hunt v. Washington State Apple Commission (1977) ([web](#))  
City of Philadelphia v. New Jersey (1978) ([web](#))  
Maine v. Taylor (1986) (Canvas)  
West Lynn Creamery Inc. v. Healy (1994) (Canvas)  
United Haulers Association, Inc. v. Oneida-Herkimer Solid Waste Management Authority (2007) (Canvas)  
Tennessee Wine and Spirits Retailers Association v. Thomas (2019) (Canvas)

**2/23: Congress, States, and Civil Rights**

Barron v. Baltimore (1833) (GGW p. 187)  
Senate Debate over the Civil Rights Act of 1866 (1866) (GGW p. 252)  
Civil Rights Cases (1883) (GGW p. 322)  
Congressional Debate on Lynching (1921) (GGW p. 327)  
Congressional Debate over the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (1964) (GGW p. 437)  
Heart of Atlanta Motel, Inc. v. United States (1964) (GGW p. 440)  
South Carolina v. Katzenbach (1968) (GGW p. 443)  
Shelby County v. Holder (2013) (GGW p. 667)

*Suggested:*

United States v. Reese (1876)  
United States v. Morrison (2000) (GGW p. 595)  
United States v. Diggins (1<sup>st</sup> Cir. 2022) (Canvas)

**2/25: State Sovereignty**

Chisholm v. Georgia (1793) (GGW p. 151)  
Hans v. Louisiana (1890) (Canvas)  
National League of Cities v. Usery (1976) (GGW p. 499)  
Garcia v. San Antonio Metropolitan Transit Authority (1985) (GGW p. 541)  
Printz v. United States (1997) (GGW p. 606)  
Alden v. Maine (1999) (Canvas)

*Suggested:*

Collector v. Day (1870) (Canvas)  
Ex parte Young (1908) (Canvas)  
Coyle v. Smith (1911) ([web](#))  
Nevada Department of Human Resources v. Hibbs (2003) (Canvas)  
Franchise Tax Board of California v. Hyatt (2019) (Canvas)

### **3/2: Congressional Investigations and Executive Privilege**

House Debate on the Jay Treaty (1796) (GGW p. 165)  
William P. Rogers, Senate Testimony on Executive Privilege (1958) (GGW p. 475)  
Watkins v. United States (1957) (GGW p. 477)  
United States v. Nixon (1974) (GGW p. 511)  
In re Sealed Case (DC Cir. 1997) (GGW p. 640)  
Eric Holder, Assertion of Executive Privilege over Documents (2012) (GGW p. 717)  
Steven A. Engel, Congressional Committee's Requests for the President's Tax Returns (2019) (GGW p. 773)  
Trump v. Mazars USA, LLP (2020) (GGW p. 736)

*Suggested:*

Anderson v. Dunn (1821) (Canvas)  
McGrain v. Daugherty (1927) (Canvas)  
Barenblatt v. United States (1959) (Canvas)  
Nixon v. Administrator of General Services (1977) (Canvas)  
William French Smith, Assertion of Executive Privilege in Response to Congressional Subpoena (1981) (Canvas)  
Theodore Olson, Memorandum on the Confidentiality of Attorney General's Communications (1982) (Canvas)  
Charles J. Cooper, Response to Congressional Requests for Information Regarding Decisions made Under the Independent Counsel Act (1986) (Canvas)  
Committee on the Judiciary v. Miers (DDC 2008) (Canvas)  
Karl R. Thompson, Immunity of the Assistant to the President from Congressional Subpoena (2014) (Canvas)  
Curtis Gannon, Authority of Individual Members of Congress to Conduct Oversight (2017) (Canvas)  
Charles E. Grassley, Letter on Requests for Information by Individual Members of Congress (2017) (Canvas)

Steven Engel, Testimonial Immunity before Congress of the Former Counsel to the President (2019) (Canvas)  
House Committee on the Judiciary v. McGahn (DDC 2020) (Canvas)  
Debra Steidel Wall, National Archivist Letter to Former President Trump (2022) (Canvas)

### **3/4: Sharing the Legislative Power**

House Debate on the Veto Power (1842) (GGW p. 226)  
Immigration and Naturalization Service v. Chadha (1983) (GGW p. 549)  
Clinton v. City of New York (1998) (GGW p. 616)  
Walter Dellinger, The Legal Significance of Presidential Signing Statements (1993) (Canvas)

#### *Suggested:*

William Henry Harrison, Inaugural Address on the Veto Power (1841) (Canvas)  
John Tyler, Statement upon Signing the Apportionment Act (1842) (Canvas)  
House Debate on Tyler's Signing Statement (1842) (Canvas)  
Congressional Debate on the Legislative Veto (1939) (Canvas)  
Herbert Brownell Jr., Authority of Congressional Committees to Disapprove Action of Executive Branch (1957) (Canvas)  
William Rogers, Authority of Congressional Committees to Disapprove Action of Executive Branch (1957) (Canvas)  
Antonin Scalia, Testimony on the Congressional Veto (1976) (Canvas)  
Ralph Tarr, Constitutionality of Line-Item Veto Proposal (1987) (Canvas)

### **3/9: Nondelegation of Legislative Power**

State of Minnesota ex rel. Railroad & Warehouse Commission v. Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway Co. (1888) (Canvas)  
Blue v. Beach (IN 1900) (GGW p. 379)  
J.W. Hampton, Jr. & Co. v. United States (1928) (GGW p. 383)  
Schechter Poultry Corp. v. United States (1935) (GGW p. 470)  
United States v. Curtiss-Wright Export Corp. (1936) (GGW p. 473)  
Yakus v. United States (1944) (Canvas)  
West Virginia v. EPA (2022) (Canvas)

#### *Suggested:*

Cincinnati, Wilmington and Zanesville Rail Road Co. v. Commissioners of Clinton County (OH 1852) (Canvas)  
Rice v. Foster (DE 1847) (Canvas)  
Marshall Field & Co. v. Clark (Canvas)  
Panama Refining Co. v. Ryan (1935) (Canvas)  
National Broadcasting Company v. United States (1943) (Canvas)

Mistretta v. United States (1989) (Canvas)  
Gundy v. United States (2019) (GGW p. 713)  
Wisconsin Legislature v. Palm (WI 2020) (Canvas)  
National Federation of Independent Business v. OSHA (2022) (Canvas)  
Biden v. Nebraska (2023) (Canvas)  
FCC v. Consumers' Research (2025) (Canvas)

### **3/11: Principles of Presidential Power**

Debate on Executive Power in the Constitutional Convention (1787) (GGW p. 84)  
The Federalist, Nos. 51, 70, and 71 (1787) (GGW p. 88)  
Alexander Hamilton, Pacificus No. 1 (1793) (Canvas)  
James Madison, Helvidius No. 1 (1793) (Canvas)  
Youngstown Sheet & Tube Co. v. Sawyer (1952) (GGW p. 457)

### **3/23: Pardon Power**

William Wirt, Pardons (1820) (Canvas)  
United States v. Wilson (1833) (Canvas)  
Abraham Lincoln, Proclamation of Amnesty and Reconstruction (1863) (Canvas)  
United States v. Klein (1872) (Canvas)  
Mary C. Lawton, Presidential or Legislative Pardon of the President (1974) (Canvas)  
Committee Hearings on the Pardon of Richard M. Nixon (1974) (Canvas)

Suggested:

Ex parte Garland (1967) (Canvas)  
Ex parte Grossman (1925) (Canvas)

### **3/25: Presidential Power to Execute the Law I**

Debate over the Removal of Deposits (1833) (GGW p. 216)  
William Wirt, Opinion on the President and Accounting Officers (1823) (Canvas)  
Decatur v. Paulding (1840) (Canvas)  
Caleb Cushing, Relation of the President to the Executive Departments (1855)  
(Canvas)  
Abraham Lincoln, Fourth of July Message to Congress (1861) (GGW p. 276)

*Suggested:*

Bates & Guild Co. v. Payne (1904) (Canvas)  
United States v. Midwest Oil Company (1915) (Canvas)

### **3/30: Presidential Power to Execute the Law II**

Heckler v. Chaney (1985) (Canvas)

Morrison v. Olson (1988) (GGW p. 554)  
Walter Dellinger, Presidential Authority to Decline to Execute Unconstitutional Statutes (1994) (GGW p. 620)  
Karl Thompson, DHS Authority to Prioritize Removal of Certain Aliens (2014) (GGW p. 693)  
Kirstjen M. Nielsen, On the Rescission of Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (2018) (GGW p. 698)  
Department of Commerce v. New York (2019) (GGW p. 700)

*Suggested:*

Benjamin R. Civiletti, The Attorney General's Duty to Defend and Enforce Constitutionally Objectionable Legislation (1980) (Canvas)  
William French Smith, The Attorney General's Duty to Defend the Constitutionality of Statutes (1981) (Canvas)  
Andrew Fois, Letter to Orrin G. Hatch on Duty to Defend (1996) (Canvas)  
Eric Holder, Non-Defense of Marriage Act (2011) (Canvas)  
Hearings on the President's Constitutional Duty to Faithfully Execute the Law (2013) (Canvas)

#### **4/1: Appointment and Removal Powers**

House Debate on Removal of Executive Officers (1789) (GGW p. 162)  
Ex parte Hennen (1839) (Canvas)  
Presidential Appointment Power in the Age of Congressional Government (Canvas) (skim)  
Myers v. United States (1926) (GGW p. 371)  
Humphrey's Executor v. United States (1935) (GGW p. 468)  
Daniel L. Koffsky, Removal of the Director of the FBI (1993) (Canvas)  
Seila Law LLC v. Consumer Financial Protection Bureau (2020) (GGW p. 707)

*Suggested:*

Field v. People of the State of Illinois ex rel. McClenard (IL 1839) (Canvas)  
Bowsher v. Synar (1986) (Canvas)  
Morrison v. Olson (1988) (GGW p. 554)  
Free Enterprise Fund v. Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (2010) (Canvas)  
Collins v. Yellen (2021) (Canvas)

#### **4/6: Presidential War Powers I**

Department of State Memorandum on the Authority of the President to Repel Attack in Korea (1950) (GGW p. 466)  
State Department Memorandum, Authority of the President to Order the Armed Forces of the United States Abroad (1951) (Canvas)

Leonard C. Meeker, The Legality of the United States Participation in the Defense of Vietnam (1966) (GGW p. 506)  
J. William Fulbright, Congress and Foreign Policy (1967) (GGW p. 507)  
The War Powers Act of 1973 (1973) (GGW p. 509)  
Richard Nixon, Veto of the War Powers Resolution (1973) (GGW p. 511)  
William P. Barr, Authority of the Federal Bureau of Investigation to Override International Law in Extraterritorial Law Enforcement Activities (1989) (Canvas)  
John Yoo, The President's Constitutional Authority to Conduct Military Operations (2001) (GGW p. 623)  
Stephen A. Engel, Airstrikes against Syrian Chemical Weapons Facilities (2018) (GGW p. 688)

*Suggested:*

Joseph Harmon, Presidential Power to Use the Armed Forces Abroad without Statutory Authorization (1980) (Canvas)  
Timothy Flanigan, Authority to Use United States Military Forces in Somalia (1992) (Canvas)  
Walter Dellinger, Deployment of United States Armed Forces into Haiti (1994) (Canvas)  
Walter Dellinger, Proposed Deployment of United States Armed Forces into Bosnia (1995) (Canvas)  
Randolph D. Moss, Authorization for Continuing Hostilities in Kosovo (2000) (Canvas)  
Caroline D. Krass, Memorandum on the Authority to Use Military Force in Libya (2011) (GGW p. 685)  
Mike Lee, Speech on Iran War Powers Resolution (2020) (GGW p. 691)

**4/8: Presidential War Powers II**

William Rehnquist, The President and War Power: South Vietnam and the Cambodian Sanctuaries (1970) (Canvas)  
Memoranda on Standards and Conduct of Interrogation ("Torture Memos") (2002) (GGW p. 627)  
Hamdi v. Rumsfeld (2004) (GGW p. 633)  
DOJ Paper on National Security Agency Activities (2006) (Canvas)  
DOJ Paper on Drone Strikes (2013) (Canvas)  
Congressional Hearings on Drone Strikes (2013) (Canvas)

*Suggested:*

Abraham Lincoln, Emancipation Proclamation (1862) (GGW p. 286)  
Benjamin Curtis, Executive Power (1862) (GGW p. 288)  
James Speed, Military Commissions (1865) (Canvas)  
Ex parte Quirin (1942) (Canvas)  
Hirabayashi v. United States (1943) (Canvas)

Office of Legislative Counsel, Constitutional and Legal Basis for So-Called Covert Activities of the CIA (1962) (Canvas)  
William Rehnquist, Congressional Hearings on Impoundment (1971) (Canvas)  
United States v. United States District Court (1972) (Canvas)  
Congressional Research Service, Presidential Authority to Conduct Warrantless Electronic Surveillance to Gather Foreign Intelligence Information (2006) (Canvas)

#### **4/13: Inherent Power, Emergency Power, and Martial Law**

General Principles of Separation of Powers in Early National Era (GGW p. 160)  
Abraham Lincoln, Fourth of July Message (1861) (GGW p. 276)  
Ex parte Merryman (1861) (GGW p. 277)  
Edward Bates, Opinion on the Suspension of the Privilege of the Writ of Habeas Corpus (1861) (GGW p. 281)  
Ex parte Milligan (1866) (Canvas)  
In re Neagle (1890) (Canvas)  
Correspondence between John Altgeld and Grover Cleveland on the Pullman Strike (1894) (Canvas)  
Presidents on Presidential Power (GGW p. 376)  
Trump v. Illinois (2025) ([web](#))

##### *Suggested:*

Little v. Barreme (1804) ([web](#))  
In re Debs (1895) (Canvas)  
Golden W. Bell, President's Power in the Field of Foreign Relations (1937) ([web](#))  
Robert H. Jackson, Acquisition of Naval and Air Bases in Exchange for Over-Age Destroyers (1940) (Canvas)  
Ludecke v. Watkins (1948) ([web](#))  
Perpich v. Department of Defense (1990) (Canvas)  
Boumediene v. Bush (2008) (Canvas)  
Zivotofsky v. Kerry (2015) (Canvas)

#### **4/15: Presidential Immunities**

Robert G. Dixon, Amenability of the President, Vice President, and other Civil Officers to Federal Criminal Prosecution while in Office (1973) (Canvas)  
Nixon v. Fitzgerald (1982) (Canvas)  
Clinton v. Jones (1997) (GGW p. 644)  
Trump v. United States (2024) (Canvas)

##### *Suggested:*

United States v. Nixon (1974) (GGW p. 512)  
Mitchell v. Forsyth (1985) (Canvas)

Ronald Rotunda, Indictability of the President (1997) (Canvas)  
Randolph Moss, A Sitting President's Amenability to Indictment and Criminal Prosecution (2000) (Canvas)  
William Barr, Mueller's Obstruction Theory (2018) (GGW p. 719)  
Robert S. Mueller, Report on the Investigation into Russian Interference (2019) (GGW p. 725)

#### **4/20: Impeaching and Censuring the President**

The Censure of Andrew Jackson (Canvas)  
The Impeachment of Andrew Johnson (Canvas)  
House Report, Constitutional Grounds for Presidential Impeachment (1974) (Canvas)  
Trial Memorandum of House of Representatives in the Impeachment of Donald Trump (2020) (GGW p. 741)  
Trial Memorandum of President Donald Trump (2020) (GGW p. 744)  
Article of Impeachment against President Trump (2021) (GGW p. 746)  
Trial Memorandum of the House of Representatives in the Second Impeachment Trial of Donald Trump (2021) (Canvas)  
Trial Memorandum of Donald Trump in the Impeachment of the Former President (2021) (Canvas)

#### *Suggested:*

Charges and Reply on Impeachment of President William J. Clinton (1999) (Canvas)  
Steven Engel, Exclusion of Agency Counsel from Congressional Depositions in the Impeachment Context (2019) (Canvas)  
Pat A. Cipollone, Letter to House Speaker Nancy Pelosi (2019) (Canvas)  
Donald Trump, Letter to House Speaker Nancy Pelosi (2019) (Canvas)  
Steven Engel, House Committees Authority to Investigate for Impeachment (2020) (Canvas)  
House Republican Letter on Late Impeachment (2021) (Canvas)