AMERICAN CONSTITUTIONALISM INDEX 2020-22

Excerpts in Brown are from the Supreme Court's 2020-21 Term.

Excerpts in Red are from before 2020

- 1. Volume I: Structures of Government
 - a. Judicial Power and Constitutional Authority
 - i. Judicial Structure and Selection
 - 1. Presidential Commission on the Supreme Court of the United States, Final Report
 - 2. Rehnquist, Delay in Induction of Judge into Office (1970)
 - 3. Schroeder, Authority of President to Prospectively Appoint a Justice
 - ii. Constitutional Litigation
 - 1. Berger v. North Carolina Conference of the NAACP
 - 2. Grzegorczyk v. United States
 - 3. In re Whole Woman's Health
 - 4. Kelly v. Commonwealth (PA 2020)
 - 5. McCarthy v. Pelosi (DC Cir. 2021)
 - 6. Trump v. Biden (WI 2020)
 - 7. State of Florida v. State of Georgia
 - iii. Judicial Review
 - 1. Brutus XV
 - b. Powers of the National Government
 - i. Power to Regulate Commerce
 - 1. Standing Akimbo, LLC v. United States through Internal Revenue Service
 - ii. Federal Power to enforce Civil Rights
 - 1. United States v. Diggins (1st Cir. 2022)
 - iii. Taxing and Spending Power
 - 1. Cummings v. Premier Rehab Keller, P.L.L.C.
 - iv. Bankruptcy
 - 1. Siegel v. Fitzgerald
 - c. Federalism
 - i. Supremacy Clause
 - 1. United States v. Washington
 - ii. States and the Commerce Clause
 - 1. Pharmaceutical Research and Manufacturers of America v. Walsh
 - iii. State Sovereign Immunity
 - 1. Torres v. Texas Department of Public Safety
 - 2. PennEast Pipeline Company, LLC. v. New Jersey

- iv. Intergovernmental Immunity
 - 1. New York v. Yellen (2nd Cir. 2021)
 - 2. The Geo Group, Inc. v. Newsom (9th Cir. 2021)
- v. Constitutional Amendment and Ratification
 - 1. Schroeder, Effect of OLC Opinion on Possible Congressional Action Regarding Ratification of the Equal Rights Amendment
- vi. States and Native American Sovereignty
 - 1. Oklahoma v. Castro-Huerta
- d. Separation of Powers
 - i. Presidential War and Foreign Policy Powers
 - 1. Biden v. Texas
 - 2. Federal Bureau of Investigation v. Fazaga
 - 3. United States v. Zubaydah
 - ii. Appointment and Removal Power
 - 1. Johnsen, Constitutionality of the Commissioner of Social Security's Tenure Protection
 - 2. United States v. Arthrex, Inc.
 - iii. Sharing the Legislative Power
 - 1. In re Chris Turner (TX 2021)
 - iv. Nondelegation of Legislative Powers
 - 1. Alabama Association of Realtors v. Department of Health and Human Services I (Kavanaugh Concurrence)
 - 2. Alabama Association of Realtors v. Department of Health and Human Services II
 - 3. Biden v. Missouri
 - 4. West Virginia v. Environmental Protection Agency
 - 5. Jarkesy v. Securities and Exchange Commission (5th Cir. 2022)
 - 6. National Federation of Independent Business v. Department of Labor, Occupational Safety and Health Administration
 - 7. Texas v. Commissioner of Internal Revenue
 - 8. Tiger Lily, LLC v. United States Department of Housing and Urban Development (6th Cir. 2021)
 - 9. California v. Texas
 - v. Legislative Investigative Powers
 - 1. Johnsen, Congressional Committee's Request for the Former President's Tax Returns
 - vi. Executive Privilege
 - 1. Collins, Testimonial Privileges Before Congress of Former Justice Department Officials
 - 2. Remus, Letter Waiving Executive Privilege for Archival Documents
 - 3. Trump v. Thompson (D.C. Cir. 2021)
 - 4. Trump v. Thompson
 - 5. Weinsheimer, Testimonial Privilege before Congress of Former Justice Department Officials
 - vii. Immunity from Judicial Process

- 1. Moss, Whether a Former President May be Indicted for the Same Offense for Which He was Impeached
- 2. Thompson v. Trump (D.C. D.C. 2022)
- viii. Impeaching and Censuring the President
 - 1. Article of Impeachment against President Trump Second Impeachment
 - 2. House Republican Letter on Late Impeachment
 - 3. Pence, Letter on the Twenty-Fifth Amendment
 - 4. Trial Memorandum of Donald Trump in the Impeachment of a Former President
 - 5. Trial Memorandum of the House of Representatives in the Second Impeachment of Donald Trump
- ix. Elections and Political Parties
 - 1. Amicus of GOP House Members in Texas v. Pennsylvania
 - 2. Adams v. DeWine (OH 2022)
 - 3. Cheney, Letter on Presidential Election Challenges
 - 4. Clark, Draft Letter to Georgia Governor on Voting Irregularities
 - 5. Harper v. Hall (N.C. 2022)
 - 6. Moore v. Harper
 - 7. Cawthorn v. Amalfi (4th Cir. 2022)
 - 8. Cheesebro, Memo on the President of the Senate Strategy
 - 9. Cruz, Proposal to Delay Counting the Electoral Votes
 - 10. Eastman, Constitutional Authority of State Legislatures to Choose Electors
 - 11. Eastman, Memo on Counting Electoral Votes
 - 12. Eastman, Memo on Decertifying Electoral Votes
 - 13. Ellis, Constitutional Analysis of Vice President Authority for Vote Count
 - 14. Jacob, Analysis of Professor Eastman's Proposals
 - 15. Pence, Letter on Counting Electoral Votes
 - 16. Trump v. Wisconsin Elections Commission (7th Cir. 2020)
 - 17. Trump for President, Inc. v. Secretary of Pennsylvania (3rd Cir. 2020)
- 2. Volume II: Rights and Liberties
 - a. Foundations
 - i. Scope
 - 1. Extraterritoriality
 - a. United States v. Vaello Madero
 - b. Individual Rights
 - i. Property
 - 1. Takings
 - a. Cedar Point Nursery v. Hassid
 - b. Pakdel v. City and County of San Francisco, California
 - c. Public Use
 - i. Eychaner v. City of Chicago

- 2. Due Process
 - a. Chrysafis v. Marks
 - b. County of Butler v. Wolf (W.D. Pa. 2020)
- 3. Third Amendment
 - a. Engblom v. Carey (2nd Cir. 1982)
- ii. Religion
 - 1. Free Exercise
 - a. Africa v. Commonwealth of Pennsylvania (3rd Cir. 1981)
 - b. Austin v. U.S. Navy Seals 1-26
 - c. Callahan v. Woods (9th Cir. 1981)
 - d. U.S. Navy Seals v. Biden (5th Cir. 2022)
 - e. Fallon v. Mercy Catholic Center of Southeast Pennsylvania (3rd Cir. 2017)
 - f. Kennedy v. Bremerton School District
 - g. Shurtleff v. City of Boston, Massachusetts
 - h. Carson v. Makin
 - i. Does 1-3 v. Mills
 - j. Dr. Av. Hochul I
 - k. Dr. A. v. Hochul II
 - 1. Gordon College v. DeWeese-Boyd
 - m. Seattle's Union Gospel Mission v. Woods
 - n. Trustees of New Life in Christ Church v. City of Fredericksburg, Virginia
 - o. Davis v. Ermold
 - p. Fulton v. City of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
 - q. Roman Catholic Diocese of Brooklyn v. Cuomo
- iii. Guns
 - 1. Hirschfeld v. Bureau of Alcohol, Firearms, Tobacco & Explosives (4th Cir. 2021)
 - 2. New York State Rifle & Pistol Association v. Bruen
- iv. Personal Freedom and Public Morality
 - 1. Klaassen v. Trustees of Indiana University (7th Cir. 2021)
 - 2. Right to Travel
 - a. City of Chicago v. Collins (Il. 1898)
 - b. **In re King** (Cal. 1970)
 - c. Joseph v. Randolph (AL., 1882)
 - 3. Abortion
 - a. Dobbs v. Jackson Women's Health Organization
 - b. United States v. Texas
 - c. Whole Woman's Heath v. Jackson I
 - d. Whole Woman's Heath v. Jackson II
 - e. In re Whole Woman's Health (in Constitutional Litigation)
 - f. Planned Parenthood of Central New Jersey v. Farmer (NJ 2000)

- g. Planned Parenthood of the Heartland, Inc v. Reynolds (IA 2022)
- h. Food and Drug Administration v. American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists
- c. Democratic Rights
 - i. Free Speech
 - 1. Advocacy
 - a. Bible Believers v. Wayne County, Michigan (6th Cir. 2015)
 - b. Coral Ridge Ministries Media, Inc v. Southern Poverty Law Center
 - c. Doe v. Facebook
 - d. NetChoice, LLC v. Paxton
 - e. Gregory v. City of Chicago (1969)
 - f. **Hess v. Indiana** (1973)
 - g. Lambert, Permanent Injunctive Relief Against Publication of Pentagon Papers (1971)
 - h. Ysursa v. Pocatello Education Association (2009)
 - i. United States v. Bartow (4th Cir. 2021)
 - j. Mckesson v. Doe
 - 2. Public Property, Subsidies, Employees, and Schools
 - a. Board of County Commissioners, Wabaunsee County, Kansas v. Umbehr (1996)
 - b. Brinsdon v. McAllen Independent School District (5th Cir. 2017)
 - c. City of Austin, Texas v. Reagan National Advertising of Austin, LLC
 - d. Houston Community College v. Wilson
 - e. Intervarsity Christian Fellowship/USA v. University of Iowa (8th Cir. 2021)
 - f. Meriwether v. Hartop (6th Cir. 2021)
 - g. Sweezy v. New Hampshire
 - h. Wood v. Arnold (4th Cir. 2019)
 - i. Biden v. Knight First Amendment Institute at Columbia University
 - j. Mahanoy Area School District v. B.L.
 - 3. Campaign Finance
 - a. Federal Election Commission v. Cruz
 - b. Americans for Prosperity Foundation v. Bonta
 - c. Speechnow.org v. Federal Election Commission (D.C.C.C.)
 - 4. Media
 - a. Nebraska Press Association v. Stuart
 - 5. Obscenity
 - a. Smith v. California
 - b. State of Minnesota v. Casillas (MN 2020)

- 6. Other Free Speech Issues
 - a. Animal Legal Defense Fund v. Kelly (10th Cir. 2021)
 - b. Backpage.com, LLC v. Dart (7th Cir. 2015)
 - c. Hishon v. King & Spaulding (1984)
 - d. Okwedy v. Molinari (2nd Cir. 2003)
 - e. Penthouse International, LTD v. Meese (DC Cir. 1991)
 - f. Ramsek v. Beshear (Ky., 2020)
 - g. VDARE Foundation v. City of Colorado Springs (10th Cir. 2021)
- ii. Voting
 - 1. The Right to Vote
 - a. Ritter v. Magliori
 - 2. Reapportionment
 - a. Wisconsin Legislature v. Wisconsin Elections Commission
 - 3. The Voting Rights Act
 - a. Merrill v. Milligan
 - b. Brnovich v. Democratic National Committee
 - 4. Regulating Elections
 - a. Andino v. Middleton
 - b. Democratic National Committee v. Wisconsin State Legislature
 - c. Moore v. Circosta
 - d. Republican Party of Pennsylvania v. Boockvar
- iii. Citizenship
 - 1. **Ward v. Maryland** (1871)
- d. Criminal Justice
 - i. Due Process and Habeas Corpus
 - 1. United States v. Tsarnaev
 - 2. Brown v. Davenport
 - 3. Cope v. Cogdill
 - 4. Storev v. Lumpkin
 - 5. Hemphill v. New York
 - 6. Simmons v. United States
 - 7. Thomas v. Payne
 - 8. Ortiz v. Breslin
 - ii. Double Jeopardy
 - 1. Denezpi v. United States
 - iii. Search and Seizure
 - 1. City of Tahlequah, Oklahoma v. Bond
 - 2. Rivas-Villegas v. Cortesluna
 - 3. Egbert v. Boule
 - 4. James v. Bartelt
 - 5. Ramirez v. Gardarrama
 - 6. Thompson v. Clark
 - 7. Boyat v. Vermont

- 8. Caniglia v. Strom
- 9. Lombardo v. City of St. Louis, Missouri
- iv. Interrogations
 - 1. Vega v. Tekoh
- v. Juries and Lawyers
 - 1. Lawyers
 - a. Andrus v. Texas II
 - b. Canales v. Lumpkin
 - c. Holcombe v. Florida
 - d. Shinn v. Ramirez
 - e. Shoop v. Cassano
 - f. Dunn v. Reeves
 - 2. Juries
 - a. City of Seattle v. Long (WA 2021)
 - b. Love v. Texas
 - c. United States v. Tsarnaev (in Due Process and Habeas Corpus)
- vi. Punishments
 - 1. Capital Punishment
 - a. Buntion v. Lumpkin I and II
 - b. Coonce v. United States
 - c. Hamm v. Reeves
 - d. Nance v. Ward
 - e. Smith v. Shinn
 - f. Ramirez v. Collier
 - g. Smith v. Dunn
 - 2. Prison Conditions
 - a. Cope v. Cogdill (in due process and habeas corpus)
 - b. Taylor v. Riojas
- vii. Infamous Crimes and Criminals
 - 1. United States v. Greathouse (C.C.N.D. 1863)
 - 2. United States v. Rhodes (D.C.D.C. 2022)